

Equalizer taps \geq # significant taps in the channel (Tx) response

Residual ISI reduced by increasing the number of taps

Set channel + equalizer taps to zero (as many as possible)

$$h[0], h[1] * g[0] g[1] g[2]$$

$$h[0] \cdot g[0] = 1 \quad g[0] = \frac{1}{h[0]}$$

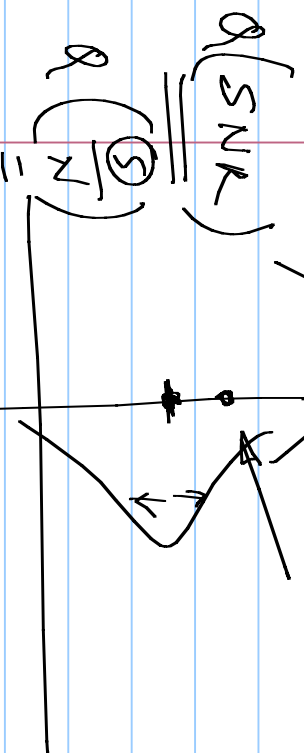
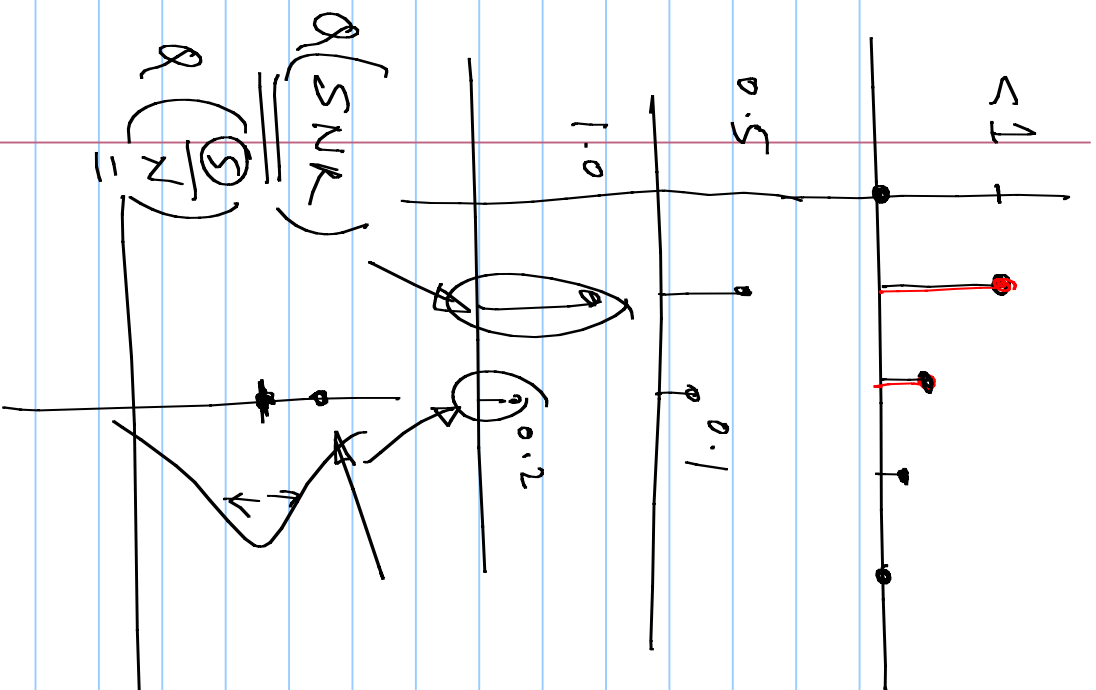
$$h[1] \cdot g[0] + h[0] g[1] = 0 \quad g[1] = -\frac{h[1]}{h[0]^2}$$

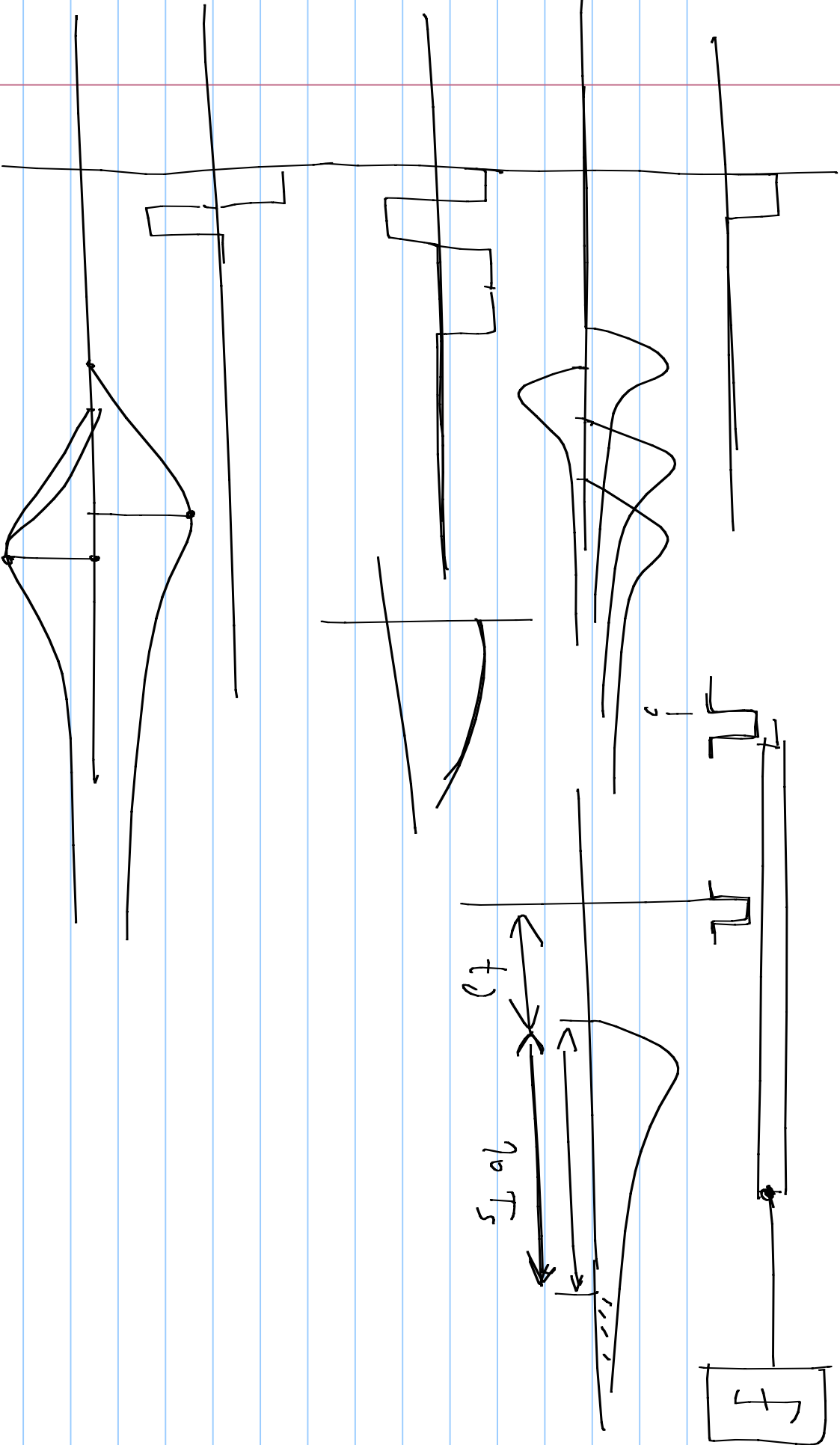
$$h[1] g[1] + h[0] g[2] = 0 \quad g[2] = \frac{h[0]^2}{h[1]^2}$$

$$h[1] g[2] = \frac{h[0]^3}{h[1]^3}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{h[0]}\right) \left[1 - \frac{h[1]}{h[0]} z^{-1} + \frac{h[1]^2}{h[0]^2} z^{-2} \right]$$

Channel





$$(h[n] + h[n] z^{-1}) (g[n] + g[n] z^{-1})$$

$$h[n] g[n] + (h[n] g[n] + h[n] g[n]) z^{-1} + (h[n] g[n]) z^{-2}$$

1

$$1 + \underbrace{\left(\frac{h[n]}{h[n]} + h[n] \cdot g[n] \right)}_{\sqrt{\quad}} z^{-1} + \underbrace{(h[n] g[n])}_{\sqrt{\quad}} z^{-2}$$

$$\left(\frac{h[n]}{h[n]} + h[n] g[n] \right)^2 + (h[n] g[n])^2 = \text{Error} \text{ --- Minimize}$$

$$2 \cancel{h[n]} \left(\frac{h[n]}{\cancel{h[n]}} + h[n] g[n] \right) + 2 h[n] g[n] = 0$$

$$h[n] = 1$$

$$g[n] = \frac{h[n]^2 + h[n]^2}{h[n]^2 + h[n]^2}$$

$$1 + (h[n] - \frac{h[n]}{1 + h[n] z^{-1}}) z^{-1} \rightarrow \frac{h[n]}{1 + h[n] z^{-1}}$$

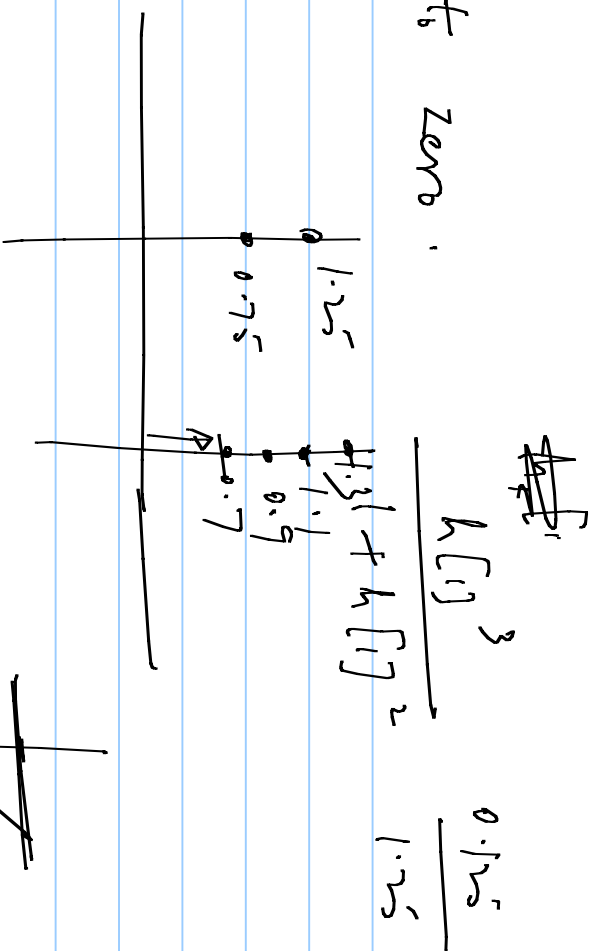
$$h[0] = 1, \quad h[1] = 0.5$$

① Reduce intermediate taps to zero.

$$g[0] = 1, \quad g[1] = -0.5$$

$$| + 0.25 z^{-1} - 0.25 z^{-2}$$

$$② \quad | + 0.1 z^{-1} - 0.2 z^{-2}$$



~~To minimize the worst case re~~

To maximize the worst case received voltage:

$$\text{minimize } \sum_{n/\text{cursor}} |h_{chreg}[n]|$$

Minimize the meansquare value of the received values around ± 1

