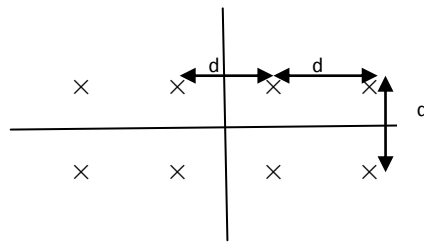


Tutorial

1. Consider the constellation given below

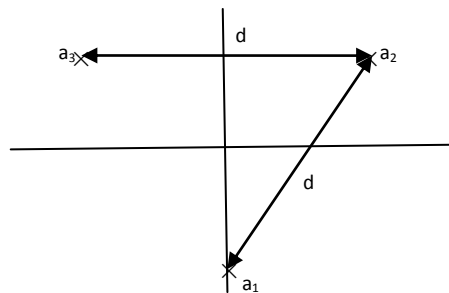


The average energy of the given constellation is (E_S)

Compute

- i. d as a function of E_S and location of all points as a function of E_S
- ii. Symbol Error rate as a function of (E_S/N_0)

2. Consider the 3 point constellation $\{a_1, a_2, a_3\}$ with centroid $(0,0)$ given below



- i. If all symbols are equiprobable, compute the decision region
- ii. Compute the decision region when $p(a_1)=1/4$, $p(a_2)=1/4$ and $p(a_3)=1/2$

3. Compute the decision region for the 8-point constellation given below when all the symbols are equiprobable

