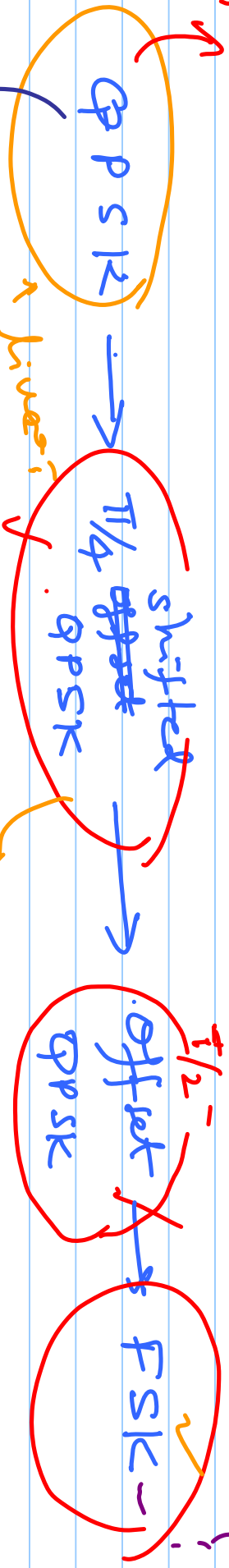
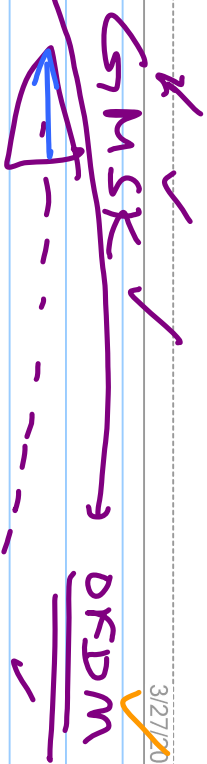


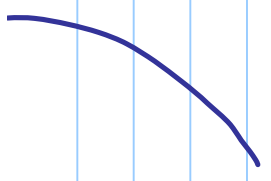
Differential QPSK

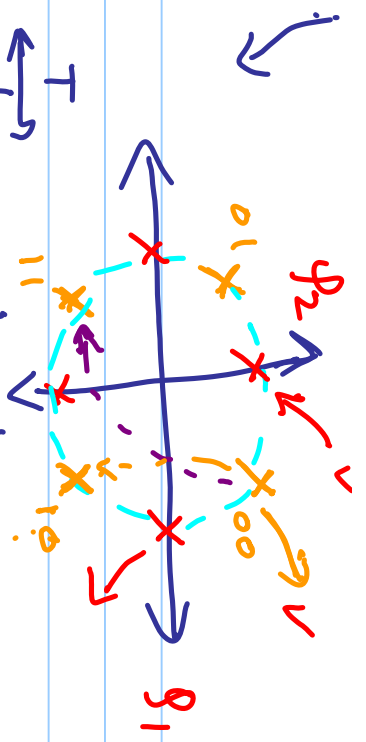
Continuous Phase Modulation



$\rightarrow \cos(2\pi f_c t + \theta(kT))$, $kT \leq t \leq (k+1)T$

$\theta(kT) = \frac{2\pi}{4} m$, $m=0, 1, 2, 3$

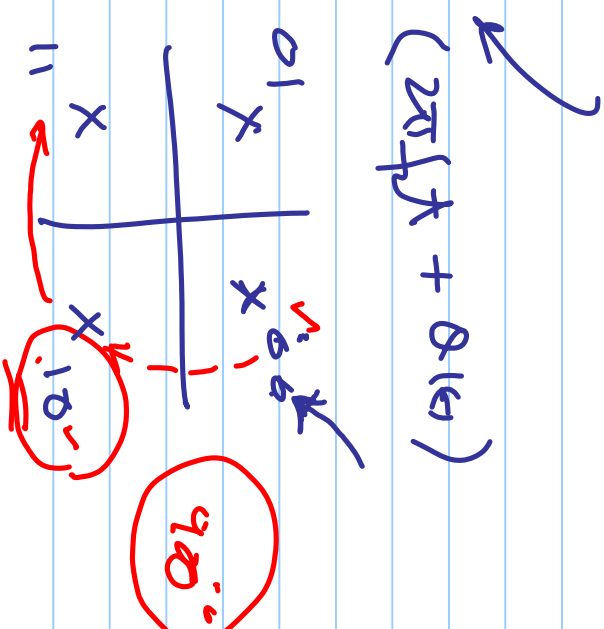
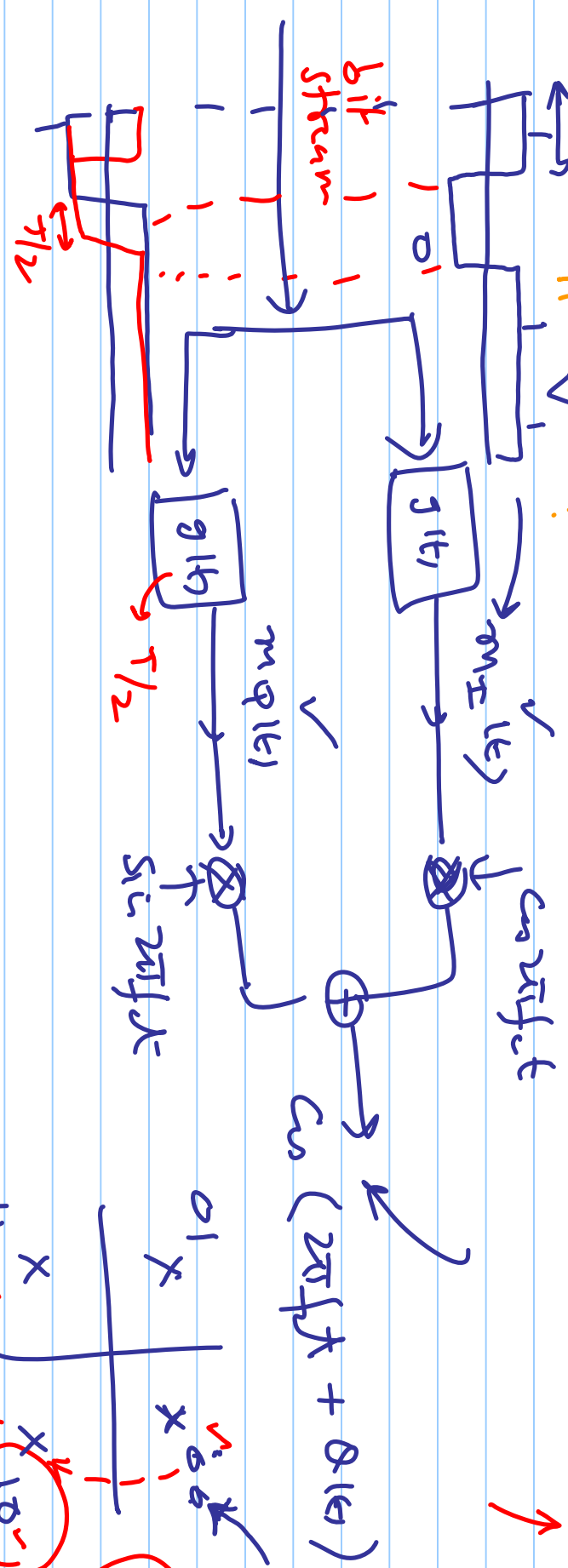




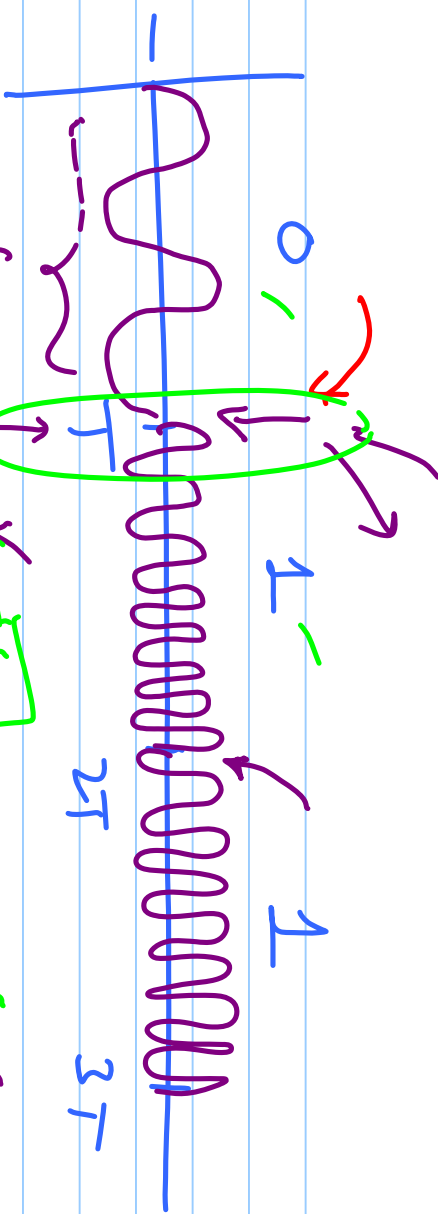
$f_c = \frac{N}{T}$
~~.....~~
 $\int \dots$

$\rightarrow 225^\circ - 45^\circ$
 $\rightarrow 225^\circ$

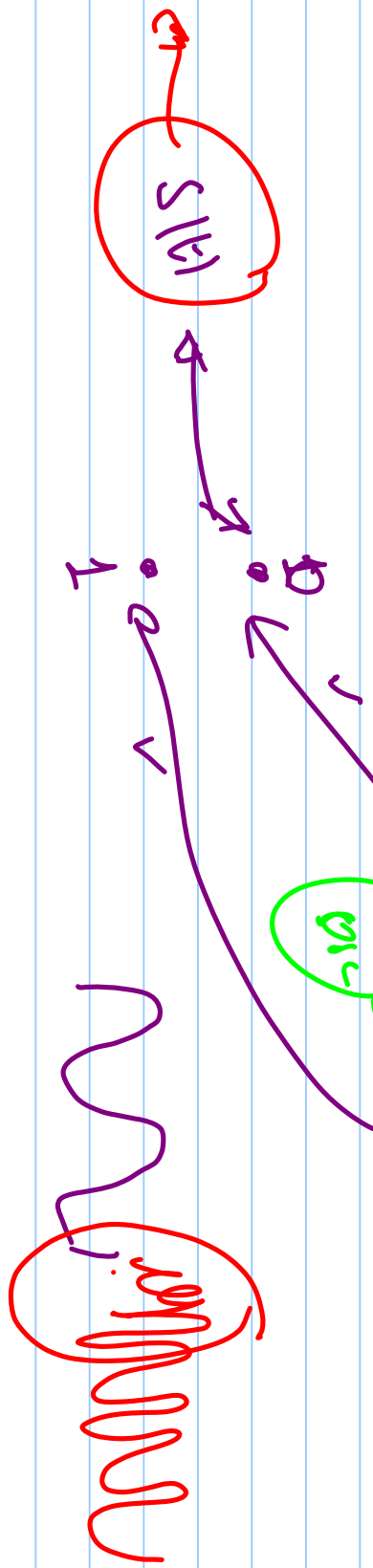
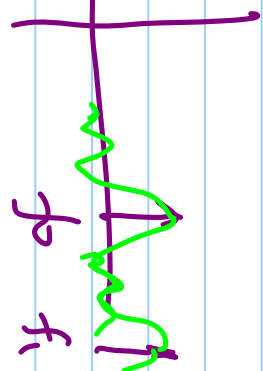
$\rightarrow 90^\circ$



BFSK



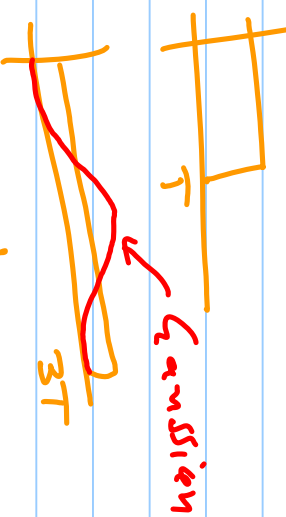
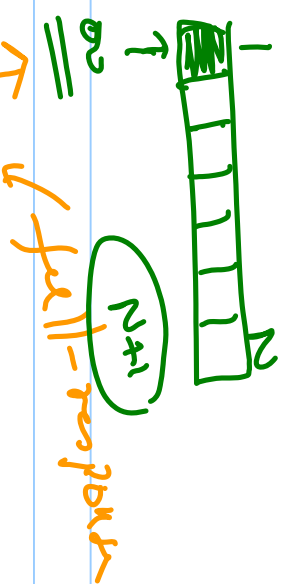
$$f_1 = 2f_0$$



$$S(t)' = \cos(2\pi f_c t + \theta(t))$$

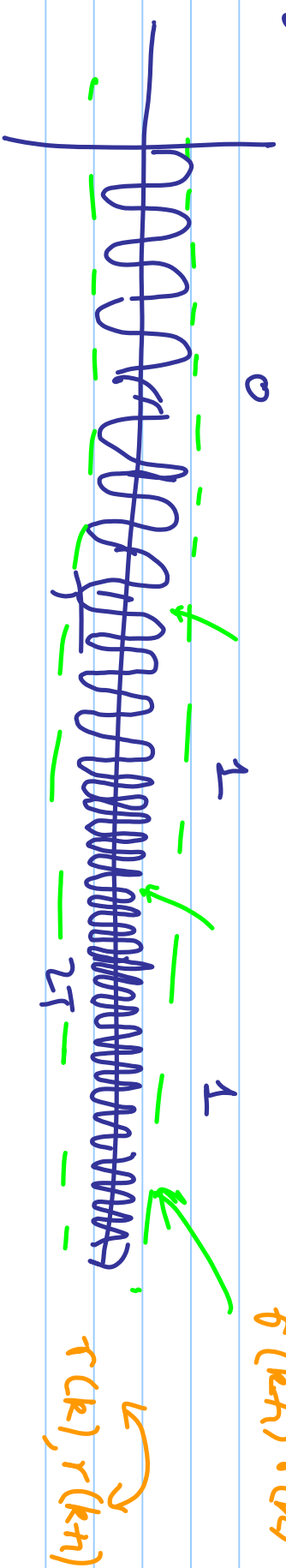
$$\theta(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t 2\pi f_j m(\tau) d\tau$$

$$m(t) = \sum_j I_j(k) g(t - kT)$$



partitioned pulse

$$f^*(kT) r(kT)$$



$$C = W \log_2(1 + SNR)$$

$$\frac{C}{W} = \log_2(1 + SNR)$$

$$\frac{E_s}{N_0} = \frac{R}{W} = 1$$

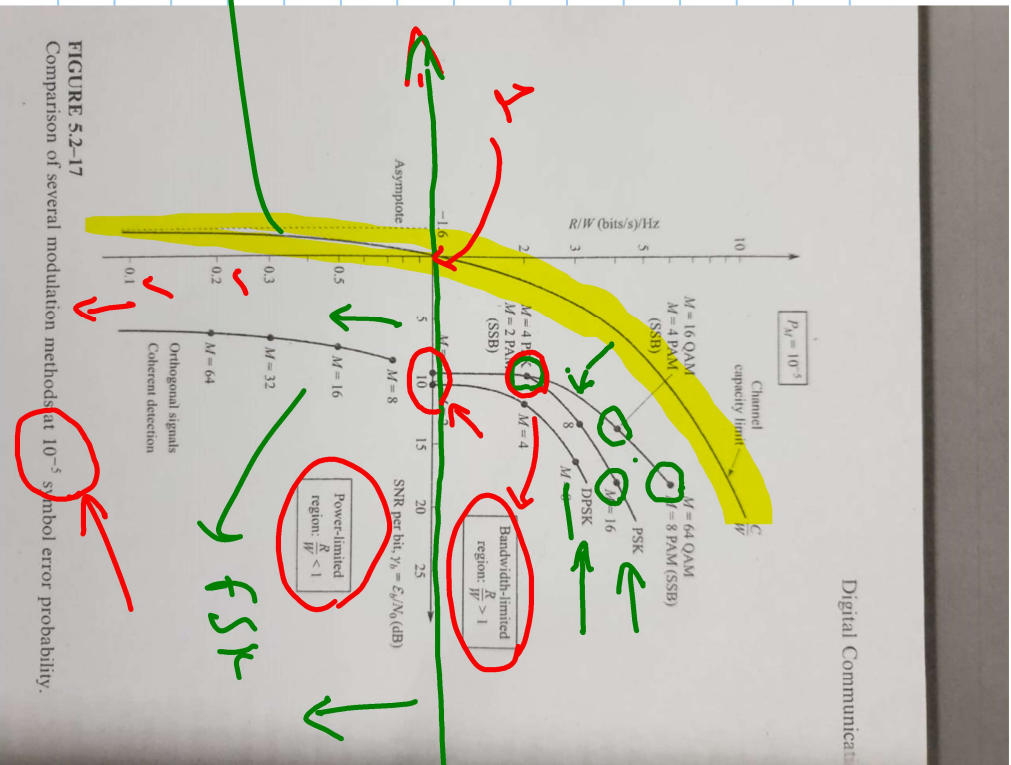


FIGURE 5.2-17 Comparison of several modulation methods at 10^{-5} symbol error probability.

